



4 April 2016 ISSUE 476





Minority Ethnic Matters Overview

MEMO is produced by the Scottish Council of Jewish Communities in partnership with BEMIS - empowering Scotland's ethnic and cultural minority communities. It provides an overview of information of interest to minority ethnic communities in Scotland, including parliamentary activity at Holyrood and Westminster, new publications, consultations, forthcoming conferences and news reports.

Contents

Immigration and Asylum Community Relations Racism, Religious Hatred, and Discrimination Other UK Parliament and Government Bills in Progress Consultations Job Opportunities Funding Opportunities Events/Conferences/Training Useful Links

Note that some weblinks, particularly of newspaper articles, are only valid for a short period of time, usually around a month, and that the Scottish and UK Parliament and Government websites been redesigned, so that links published in back issues of MEMO may no longer work. To find archive material on these websites, copy details from MEMO into the relevant search facility.

Please send information for inclusion in MEMO to MEMO@scojec.org and requests to be added to circulation to mail@bemis.org.uk

The Scottish Parliament is now in dissolution before the elections that will take place on 5 May 2016. The new Parliament will sit for the first time on 12 May when new MSPs will be sworn in, and the formal opening of the Parliament, in the presence of the Queen, will take place on 2 July.

The UK Parliament is in recess until 11 April 2016.

Immigration and Asylum

UK Parliament Questions

Immigration

Lord Green of Deddington [HL7012] To ask Her Majesty's Government what is the immigration assumption in the latest Office for National Statistics high migration projection of the population of the UK; by how much, in that projection, the population of the UK is projected to increase by 2029; and approximately what proportion of that projected increase will be the result of (1) future immigration, and (2) the children of future migrants.

Reply from Lord Bridges of Headley: The information requested falls within the responsibility of the UK Statistics Authority. I have asked the Authority to reply. The Office for National Statistics (ONS) produces national population projections

for the UK. In addition to a principal projection, 16 variant projections are also produced to provide an indication of uncertainty and sensitivity to alternative assumptions. The high migration variant projection is produced using the principal assumptions of fertility and mortality but assumes higher levels of net international migration than the principal. The most recent national population projections are based on mid-year population estimates for 2014, and were published in October 2015 at

http://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/populationandmigration/populationprojections

Table 1 shows the immigration and net international migration assumptions for the high migration variant from the 2014-based national population projections.

Table 1 – UK high net migration assumptions for the 2014-based national population projections

Under the high migration assumptions, the UK population is projected to grow by 7,773,800 (12.0%) between 2014 and 2029, compared with projected growth of 6,392,200 (9.9%) in the principal projection.

Persons

| mid- 2015 Year to mid- 2016 Year to mid- mid-2017 Year to mid- 2018 Year to mid- mid-2019 Year to mid- mid-2020 Mid-2020 Immigration 673,500 622,000 599,500 595,000 577,000 567,500 558,50 per ann Net international 369,000 336,000 312,000 306,000 286,500 275,500 265,00 per ann | | | | | | | | 1 0100110 |
|---|-------------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|
| Immigration 673,500 622,000 599,500 595,000 577,000 567,500 per and Net international 369,000 336,000 312,000 306,000 286,500 275,500 265,00 | | mid- | rear to mid- | | | | | Year to mid-2021 onwards |
| international 369,000 336,000 312,000 306,000 286,500 275,500 per apr | Immigration | 673,500 | 622,000 | 599,500 | 595,000 | 577,000 | 567,500 | 558,500 per annum |
| | | 369,000 | 336,000 | 312,000 | 306,000 | 286,500 | 275,500 | 265,000 per annum |

Though the projections do not provide figures on the number of children of migrants, population growth in the high migration variant can be compared with that from the variant assuming zero net migration to provide the disaggregation shown in Table 2. This decomposes the population change in the high net migration variant into: that which would happen if there were no net international migration; that which is directly attributable to future net international migration; and the remainder reflecting indirect effects of future international migration on births and deaths. Table 2 – Effect of migration on projected population change in the UK: 2014-2029: high net migration variant, 2014-based national population projections

| | Persons | Percentage of total change |
|---|-----------|----------------------------|
| Population change in high migrant variant: 2014-2029 | 7,773,800 | 100 |
| Of which | | |
| Present in zero net migration variant | 2,606,600 | 34 |
| Direct effect of future net international migration | 4,270,100 | 55 |
| Effect of future net international migration on births and deaths | 897,100 | 12 |

Note: Percentages do not sum to 100 due to rounding.

National population projections are not forecasts and do not attempt to predict the impact of future government policies or changing economic circumstances. They provide an indication of the future size and age structure of the population that might arise if recent demographic trends were to continue.

http://www.parliament.uk/business/publications/written-questions-answersstatements/written-question/Lords/2016-03-15/HL7012/

Immigration Controls: EU Nationals

The following three questions all received the same answer

Anne Main [31313] To ask the Secretary of State for the Home Department, whether she has prohibited entry into the UK of people from other EU member states on public protection grounds in each of the last five years.

Anne Main [31328] To ask the Secretary of State for the Home Department, how many nationals of other EU member states have been refused entry to the UK in each of the last 10 years; and for what reasons they were refused.

Anne Main [31384] To ask the Secretary of State for the Home Department, how many nationals of other EU member states were (a) refused and (b) granted entry to the UK through Regulation 11(2) of the Immigration (European Economic Area) Regulations 2006 in each of the last 10 years.

Reply from James Brokenshire: The Government has prevented EEA/EU nationals entry into the UK on public protection grounds in each of the last five years. The Home Office is unable to provide figures for refusals within each refusal category. Total refusals for each of the last ten years are provided in the table below.

Numbers of EU nationals granted entry to the UK through Regulation 11 (2) of the Immigration (European Economic Area) Regulations 2006 are not recorded centrally.

| EU Passengers initially refused entry each year since 2006 | | | |
|--|----------------|--|--|
| Year | Total refusals | | |
| 2006 | 1663 | | |
| 2007 | 973 | | |
| 2008 | 753 | | |
| 2009 | 618 | | |
| 2010 | 594 | | |
| 2011 | 688 | | |
| 2012 | 787 | | |
| 2013 | 1078 | | |
| 2014 | 1755 | | |
| 2015 | 2165 | | |

http://www.parliament.uk/business/publications/written-questions-answersstatements/written-question/Commons/2016-03-16/31313/ and

http://www.parliament.uk/business/publications/written-questions-answersstatements/written-question/Commons/2016-03-16/31328/ and

http://www.parliament.uk/business/publications/written-questions-answersstatements/written-question/Commons/2016-03-16/31384/

Asylum: Children: [correction to answer given in October 2015]

Sarah Champion [16863] To ask the Secretary of State for the Home Department, how many young people aged between 18 and 25 who applied for asylum as unaccompanied children were served with removal directions in each year from 2010 to 2014.

Reply from James Brokenshire: The figures in the below table detail the number of former unaccompanied asylum seeking children aged between 18 and 25 who were served with Removal Directions in each year between 2010 and 2014.

| Number of cases |
|-----------------|
| 697 |
| 768 |
| |

| 2012 | 543 |
|------|-----|
| 2013 | 508 |
| 2014 | 324 |

This is provisional management information that is subject to change. It has not been assured to the standard of Official Statistics.

The figures in the below table detail the number of persons who initially claimed asylum as unaccompanied children and who applied to extend or vary their leave in each year between 2010 and 2015. The figure for 2015 is correct up to 30 June 2015.

| Decision Made in | No of Cases |
|------------------|-------------|
| 2010 | 688 |
| 2011 | 689 |
| 2012 | 653 |
| 2013 | 519 |
| 2014 | 836 |
| 2015 | 696 |
| Total | 4081 |

This is provisional management information that is subject to change. It has not been assured to the standard of Official Statistics.

The figures in the below table detail the number of certified decisions made on cases involving unaccompanied asylum seeking children in the last 5 years. The figure for 2015 is correct up to 30 June 2015. In cases where a certification decision on an asylum and human rights claim was made, consideration would also have been given to whether it was appropriate to grant leave in accordance with the policy on asylum applications from unaccompanied asylum seeking children.

| Decision made in | Number of cases |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 2010 | 26 |
| 2011 | 9 |
| 2012 | 11 |
| 2013 | 20 |
| 2014 | 90 |
| 2015 | 85 |

This is provisional management information that is subject to change. It has not been assured to the standard of Official Statistics.

The figures in the below table detail the number of former unaccompanied asylum seeking children who were either removed from the United Kingdom or departed voluntarily in each year between 2010 and 2015. The figure for 2015 is correct up to 30 June 2015.

| Applied for | Number of cases removed | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|----------|--|
| Asylum in | Voluntary | Enforced | |
| 2010 | 48 | 77 | |
| 2011 | 28 | 42 | |
| 2012 | 18 | 36 | |
| 2013 | 11 | 44 | |
| 2014 | 0 | 15 | |
| 2015 | 0 | 0 | |

This is provisional management information that is subject to change. It has not been assured to the standard of Official Statistics.

The figures in the below table detail the number of former unaccompanied asylum

seeking children who had their asylum claim certified and were aged between 18 and 25 when they were removed from the United Kingdom in each year between 2010 and 2015.

| Removed in | Number of cases |
|------------|-----------------|
| 2010 | 3 |
| 2011 | 7 |
| 2012 | 8 |
| 2013 | 6 |
| 2014 | 14 |
| 2015 | 22 |

This is provisional management information that is subject to change. It has not been assured to the standard of Official Statistics.

In the last five years, there has only been one case in which a former unaccompanied asylum seeking child had their claim for asylum certified and later lodged an out of country appeal against this decision. In this case the out of country appeal was dismissed.

The figures in the below table detail how many former unaccompanied asylum seeking children, whose claim for asylum was certified by the Home Office, have been removed from the United Kingdom in each of the last 5 years. The figure for 2015 is correct up to 30 June 2015.

This is provisional management information that is subject to change. It has not been assured to the standard of Official Statistics.

| Removed in | Number of cases |
|------------|-----------------|
| 2010 | 9 |
| 2011 | 11 |
| 2012 | 13 |
| 2013 | 11 |
| 2014 | 17 |
| 2015 | 24 |

http://www.parliament.uk/business/publications/written-questions-answersstatements/written-question/Commons/2015-11-18/16863/

New Publications

EEA migrants: access to social housing (England) http://researchbriefings.files.parliament.uk/documents/SN04737/SN04737.pdf

An Inspection of Home Office Outsourced Contracts for Escorted and Non-Escorted Removals and Cedars Pre-Departure Accommodation <u>http://icinspector.independent.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/ICIBI-report-on-</u> Outsourced-Contracts-and-Cedars-Final.pdf

News

UK population could reach nearly 80 million within 25 years as immigration rockets, official report predicts

http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-3515994/UK-population-reach-nearly-80-million-25-years-immigration-rockets-official-figures-reveal.html

Immigration and Asylum

News (continued)

1.6 million migrants moved to Britain from EU in nine years

http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2016/03/30/revealed-16-million-migrants-moved-tobritain-from-eu-in-nine-ye/

1.6 million migrants from the EU settle in Britain: That's equal to populations of Manchester and Birmingham combined in just nine years http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-3514701/1-6-million-migrants-EU-settle-Britain.html

Rules 'force UK to import criminals'

http://www.thetimes.co.uk/past-six-days/2016-03-29/news/rules-force-uk-to-importcriminals-vqdqgr89d

UK is failing to take 'fair share' of Syrian refugees, says Oxfam http://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2016/mar/29/uk-is-failing-to-take-fair-share-ofsyrian-refugees-says-oxfam

UK urged to give asylum to 100 women who fled Isis captivity in Iraq http://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/apr/01/uk-grant-asylum-women-held-captivityisis-northern-iraq

Welsh citizens call for their country to resettle more Syrian refugees http://www.theguardian.com/society/2016/mar/30/welsh-citizens-call-to-resettle-moresyrian-refugees

Trafficking fear as children allowed to use electronic passport gates for the first time <u>http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/uknews/crime/12203627/Trafficking-fear-as-children-</u> <u>allowed-to-use-electronic-passport-gates-for-the-first-time.html</u>

Asylum seeker home defects not fixed within timescales http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-scotland-35915818

UK not doing enough to settle Syrian refugees, says Oxfam

http://www.thetimes.co.uk/past-six-days/2016-03-29/news/uk-not-doing-enough-to-settlesyrian-refugees-says-oxfam-zj3c56dnf

Thai receptionist married to British man is refused entry to UK because she had their baby on NHS and didn't pay for treatment

http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-3515569/Thai-receptionist-married-British-manrefused-entry-UK-baby-NHS-didn-t-pay-treatment.html

Glasgow mum facing deportation is released, say campaigners

http://www.eveningtimes.co.uk/news/14388604.Glasgow_mum_facing_deportation_is_rel eased__say_campaigners/

The UK Government want to deport seven-year-old Lachlan, whose first language is Gaelic

http://www.thenational.scot/news/the-uk-government-want-to-deport-seven-year-oldlachlan-whose-first-language-is-gaelic.15812

TOP

News

Dundee's civic leaders invited to mosque in wake of Brussels attacks

http://www.thecourier.co.uk/news/local/dundee/dundee-s-civic-leaders-invited-to-mosquein-wake-of-brussels-attacks-1.931468

TOP

Racism, Religious Hatred, and Discrimination

Press Release

A definition of antisemitism https://www.gov.uk/government/speeches/a-definition-of-antisemitism

News

Judge rejects councillor's racism claim against SNP http://www.heraldscotland.com/news/14397545.Judge_rejects_councillor___s_racism_cl aim_against_SNP/

First Chinese councillor to sue SNP for discrimination http://www.thetimes.co.uk/past-six-days/2016-03-30/scotland/first-chinese-councillor-tosue-snp-for-discrimination-rcmz7q06p

Anti-semitism at the heart of Corbyn's Labour Party: Devastating dossier exposes how extensive anti-Jewish bigotry is in Labour and poses profoundly troubling questions its leaders must answer

http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-3519864/Anti-semitism-heart-Corbyn-s-Labour-Party-Devastating-dossier-exposes-extensive-anti-Jewish-bigotry-Labour-posesprofoundly-troubling-questions-leaders-answer.html

Man from Bradford charged with murder of Glasgow shopkeeper Asad Shah http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2016/03/29/man-from-bradford-charged-with-murder-ofglasgow-shopkeeper-asad/

Asad Shah murder: Facebook page celebrates killing of the popular Muslim shopkeeper http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/asad-shah-murder-facebook-pagecelebrates-the-death-of-the-popular-muslim-shopkeeper-a6959431.html

Asad Shah killing: Muslim shopkeeper suspect 'travelled 200 miles' for 'religiously prejudiced death'

http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/muslim-shopkeeper-suspect-travelled-200miles-for-religiously-prejudiced-murder-a6955011.html

Murdered Muslim shopkeeper's family fear for their lives from hardline Islamic factions http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2016/03/27/murdered-muslim-shopkeepers-family-fearfor-their-lives-from-har/

Racism, Religious Hatred, and Discrimination

News (continued)

After Asad Shah's 'religiously prejudiced' death, we know inter-Muslim hatred is a problem in Britain

http://www.independent.co.uk/voices/after-asad-shahs-religiously-prejudiced-death-we-know-inter-muslim-hatred-is-a-problem-in-britain-a6955146.html

Police fear shopkeeper's killing was sectarian attack

http://www.thetimes.co.uk/past-six-days/2016-03-29/news/police-fear-shopkeeperskilling-was-sectarian-attack-0xmnw6ndq

Asad Shah's family living in fear

http://www.thetimes.co.uk/past-six-days/2016-03-28/scotland/asad-shahs-family-living-infear-v3thm0f38

Sectarian conflict or extremism won't be tolerated following Asad Shah's death, say police

http://www.eveningtimes.co.uk/news/14388071.Sectarian_conflict_or_extremism_won_t_be_tolerated_following_Asad_Shah_s_death__say_police/

Asad Shah murder: Faith leaders call for communities to unite after fatal attack on popular Glasgow shopkeeper

http://www.dailyrecord.co.uk/news/scottish-news/asad-shah-murder-faith-leaders-7663265#f2FPImVDozg12HHM.97

Glasgow shopkeeper's family hail 'brilliant man'

http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2016/03/30/glasgow-shopkeepers-family-hail-brilliant-man/

Funeral of Glasgow shopkeeper killed in 'religiously prejudiced' attack takes place http://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2016/apr/02/funeral-of-glasgow-shopkeeper-killedin-religiously-prejudiced-attack-takes-place

Asad Shah funeral: Glasgow community pay respects to Muslim shopkeeper killed after posting Easter message on Facebook

http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/home-news/asad-shah-funeral-glasgow-community-payrespects-to-muslim-shopkeeper-killed-after-posting-easter-a6965311.html

Asad Shah 'murder': Muslim shopkeeper's family urge community to strive for 'peace and harmony' in tribute

http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/asad-shah-murder-muslim-shopkeepers-familyurge-community-to-strive-for-peace-and-harmony-in-tribute-a6959551.html

Asad Shah's family say he has 'left us all a gift'

http://www.thetimes.co.uk/past-six-days/2016-03-31/scotland/asad-shahs-family-say-he-has-leftus-all-a-gift-72392qhhp

Fundraising campaign for 'much-loved' Muslim shopkeeper killed in Scotland passes £50,000

http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/fundraising-campaign-for-much-loved-muslimshopkeeper-killed-in-scotland-passes-50000-mark-a6955981.html

Jewish leaders blast Barras market trader for selling Nazi doll

http://www.scotsman.com/news/jewish-leaders-blast-barras-market-trader-for-sellingnazi-doll-1-4088810

Racism, Religious Hatred, and Discrimination

News (continued)

Call for 'highly offensive' Nazi doll to be removed from toy stall

http://www.heraldscotland.com/news/14400143.Call_for___highly_offensive___Nazi_d oll_to_be_removed_from_toy_stall/

Is this Glasgow's most offensive doll?

http://www.eveningtimes.co.uk/news/14399847.ls_this_Glasgow_s_most_offensive_doll_/

TOP

Other UK Parliament and Government

New Publication

Consultation on the draft statutory multiagency practice guidance on Female Genital Mutilation (FGM) Summary of responses

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/512897/Mu lti-agency_statutory_guidance_on_FGM_consultation_outcome_document_FINAL.pdf

<u> TOP</u>

Bills in Progress

** new or updated this week

Bills in Progress UK Parliament

Asylum (Unaccompanied Children Displaced by Conflict) http://services.parliament.uk/bills/2015-16/asylumunaccompaniedchildrendisplacedbyconflict.html

Child Victims of Human Trafficking (Central Government Responsibility) Bill <u>http://services.parliament.uk/bills/2015-</u>16/childvictimsofhumantraffickingcentralgovernmentresponsibility.html

Illegal Immigrants (Criminal Sanctions) Bill

http://services.parliament.uk/bills/2015-16/illegalimmigrantscriminalsanctions.html

Immigration Bill

http://services.parliament.uk/bills/2015-16/immigration.html

Scotland Act 1998 (Amendment) Bill

http://services.parliament.uk/bills/2015-16/scotlandact1998amendment.html



Consultations

** new or updated this week

Tackling migrant smuggling: is the EU legislation fit for purpose? (closing date 6 April 2016) <u>http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-is-new/public-</u> <u>consultation/2015/consulting_0031_en.htm</u>

Consultations (continued)

Fife Third Sector Equality and Diversity Mapping Exercise (no closing date given) http://files.ctctcdn.com/1b154e99301/feb61f61-2119-499f-9591-cfe96044bd63.pdf

Experiences and opinions about having been a volunteer (no closing date given) <u>http://survey.bupnet.de/index.php/survey/index/sid/738838/newtest/Y/lang/en</u>

Experience and practice about working with young volunteers (no closing date given) <u>http://survey.bupnet.de/index.php/survey/index/sid/454824/newtest/Y/lang/en</u>

Creating A Fairer Scotland: What Matters To You? (no closing date given) http://fairer.scot/get-in-touch/

Primary care for new migrants (no closing date given) https://newmigrantsinprimarycare.wordpress.com/survey/

<u>TOP</u>

TOP

Job Opportunities

<u>Click here</u> to find out about job opportunities

Funding Opportunities

** new or updated this week

Social Isolation and Loneliness Fund

Deadline for applications 20 May 2016

Scottish Government funding to tackle social isolation and loneliness among Scotland's most vulnerable people. For information and application form see http://www.voluntaryactionfund.org.uk/funding-and-support/social-isolation-and-loneliness-fund/

TOP

Events/Conferences/Training

** new or updated this week

Engaging Hard to Reach Groups

21 April 2016 in Glasgow

Scottish Refugee Council training about engaging with hard to reach groups For information contact Martha Harding train@scottishrefugeecouncil.org.uk / 0141 223 7951.

Gender Based Violence and BME Women, Children, and Young People

27 April (9.30-4.30) & 28 April 2016 (9.30-4.30) 17 May (9.30-4.30) & 18 May (9.30-4.30) 31 May (9.30-4.30) & 1 June 2016 (9.30-4.30) Shakti Women's Aid awareness-raising training for any practitioner or interested individual. For information see <u>http://shaktiedinburgh.co.uk/events-training/</u> or contact 0131 475 2399 / <u>info@shaktiedinburgh.co.uk</u>

Events/Conferences/Training (continued)

New Scots: Working with Asylum Seekers and Refugees

25 May 2016 in Glasgow

Scottish Refugee Council training to provide an introduction to the issues and legal systems affecting people seeking safety in Scotland. For information contact Martha Harding train@scottishrefugeecouncil.org.uk / 0141 223 7951.

<u>TOP</u>

Useful Links

Scottish Parliament http://www.scottish.parliament.uk/home.htm

Scottish Government <u>http://www.gov.scot/</u>

UK Parliament http://www.parliament.uk/

GovUK (links to UK Government Departments) https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations

European Parliament http://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/headlines/

One Scotland http://onescotland.org/

Scottish Refugee Council http://www.scottishrefugeecouncil.org.uk

Interfaith Scotland http://www.interfaithscotland.org/

Equality and Human Rights Commission http://www.equalityhumanrights.com/

Equality Advisory Support Service http://www.equalityadvisoryservice.com

Scottish Human Rights Commission http://scottishhumanrights.com/

ACAS www.acas.org.uk

SCVO http://www.scvo.org.uk/

Volunteer Development Scotland www.vds.org.uk

Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator (OSCR) http://www.oscr.org.uk/

Central Registered Body for Scotland (CRBS) www.volunteerscotland.net/disclosure-services

Disclosure Scotland http://www.disclosurescotland.co.uk/

BBC News http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/

BBC Democracy Live http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/programmes/bbc_parliament/default.stm

<u>TOP</u>



The **Scottish Council of Jewish Communities (SCoJeC)** is the representative body of all the Jewish communities in Scotland. It advances public understanding about the Jewish religion, culture and community, and also works in partnership with other organisations to promote good relations and understanding among community groups and to promote equality. (Scottish Charitable Incorporated Organisation SC029438) <u>http://www.scojec.org/</u>



BEMIS is the Scottish national Ethnic Minorities led umbrella body, supporting, empowering, and building the capacity of minority third sector community organisations. As a strategic partner with Government, it is proactive in influencing the development of race equality policy in Scotland, and helps develop and progress multicultural Scotland, active citizenship, democracy, and Human Rights Education at the Scottish, UK, and European levels. http://www.bemis.org.uk/



The **Scottish Government** is committed to promoting equality of opportunity and social justice for all those who live in Scotland. **One Scotland** is the Scottish Government campaign designed to tackle racism. It aims to raise awareness of racist attitudes, highlight its negative impact and recognise the valuable contributions that other cultures have made to our society – and make Scotland no place for racism. <u>http://onescotland.org/</u>

The copyright of each article belongs to the publisher on whose website it appears, and it may only be copied or reproduced in accordance with the relevant terms and conditions. Full details of these, and the publisher's contact information, are available on each website.